

The OFFICIAL JOURNAL

OF THE

TORPEDO AND ANTI-SUBMARINE INSTRUCTORS' ASSOCIATION

(1955)

Headquarters: H.M.S. Vernon - - Portsmouth

MANTERS

THE TORPEDO AND ANTI-SUBMARINE INSTRUCTORS

O W AND SOCIAL CLUB

	THE ASSOCIATION Sir N.A. Copeman (Rtd)
Vice-Admiral	Grant (Rtd)
cor-Admiral	E.C. Giles (Rtd)
enr-Admirol	R.W. Mayo
enr-Admirel	B.A. Blundell(Rtd)
toptain	G.B. Pound
Captain	H.L. Lloyd
Juptain	p.M. Stobie
Captain	*************************************
The Official Journ	nal of the Association
Chairman	C.P.O. Lissamer
Vice-Chairman	P.O. Linn
Tressurer	P.O Greaney
Secretary	P.O. Grubey
	C.P.O. Bryan
Uppmitteens!	P.O. Trotter
Committeeman	1.01 1.0100

FEATQUARTERS: E.M.S. VERNON FORTSMOUTH

like me write that would interest the readers of today ?

I did not spend my time up and down the Norwegian Fjiords. I think that the author of that article could talk of the first magazine in our Branch - sorry Carl. I have forgotten the name of it. However, I do remember the story of the 'Braves' who lived in the wooden buts in the mud, while the 'Chief' sat in front of his big fire in a stone palace

Did it do any good ? The huts were still there when I left the old place

We say that those were the days of good clean fun! We needed the social life to ease the strain of work - then we needed the work to ease the strain of social life ! ! All good clean fun ...

We remember the time: after a "NIMROD" social, the FOs' from "NEMISIS" were making their way to the boat at 0230 when 'hard'. who was one of us but not really with us, failed to execute the right turn into the boat and carried on down it teps; thereby proving that a wartime P.O.'s cap did not float

The Seaman Gunner (Fatrol Service) who fired the 4" at the dome of the local cinema. He missed, but caused a few heart-throbs to miss a beat on ... Gulon" - the local lovers lane. Come to think of it, he may have caused actual damage on "Ben Gulon".....

Reg Morley.

VICE-CHAIRM. TAGE

CONE

BUT

NOT

FORGOTTEN! !

Missing from School:-

One Vice-chairman, last seen rocketing over the chasm at Corsham, violently.... Come home, Ron, all is forgiven.

The Chairman of the Association, C.P.O. Lissamer, will be leaving "Vernon" in the near future. The post of Chairman will therefore be taken over by P.O. Linn, the Vice-Chairma until the next A.G.M.

CHATEMAN'S LETTER

To begin this letter, a sold like to thank all of you who replied to the proper 1, regarding the revision of the Association's title, etc. This proposal was sent out to all of our nembers and rever 1 of you east your postal vote.

At the time of goin to mess there are some fifty T.A.S.I.'s who have gent that's subscriptions to become members of the new I. Association and Social Club.

We resisted the traptation of making the subscription £ 2, or even £ 5, because the Committee felt that 10/was a sum that could be afforded by all of us.

This will be my last letter he Chairman of the T.A.S.J.s. Accordation because leave [Vernon' in May to become the first of the new "Geo reprical T.A.S.I.s", so perhaps I may have the good fortune I meeting some of you in the far - flung out-posts in the near future.

Pest wishes to you all, Sill Lissamer.

TREASURER'S REPORT

Enclosed in this magazine is the balance sheet of the audit held in January. However, the sum shown in the current account gives an unrealistic picture, as the audit was carried out before the bills for the Annual Dinner, Warmfire and some others had been met. The financial report shown below shows the true state of the Associations finances up to the 31st. March 1967.

Cash at the bank; Current Account. £ 64 - 16 - 5d.

Deposit Account. £ 13 - 9 - 9d.

Cash in Box. £ 24 - 8 -10d.

Total £102 - 15 - 0d.

Out of this sum, we hold the A.F.R. Snowball on deposit which to date is £ 44 - 6 - 6d. which gives us in hard cash the sum of £ 58 - 8 - 6d.

As members can readilly see, this is not a great deal and we must build up our resourses. The only way that this can be done is greater promotion of the sale of Tote Draw tickets.

The final point which I would like to make is that the funds of the Association and those of the Sonar Club are being combined following their amalgamation. I am in the process of combining the two Bank Accounts and the audit in July will be carried out by the auditors, WARD & CO., on all of our assets

P.O. Greaney, T.A.S.I. Treasurer. A lot has happened since my last letter. A reformation has taken place within the Association, as you all know, and has resulted in an amalgamation with the Sonar Club.

Te my way of thinking, this has been all to the good and I am sure that any one who has the future of the Association at heart must agree.

We all said that the Association needed a shot in the arm. Now we have the chance to promote our main aim, which is "Esprit de Corps".

Personally, I wish this new venture "Bon Voyage" and would like to think that you are all behind the Committee in it.

Applications for new membership are rolling in and we, the Committee, can see the interest which you are all taking in the rebuilding of the Association.

Yours Aye,

A Grubey.

OR THE 31ST. DECEMBER 1966

Printing Machine as last account Less written off	£ 224 - 17 - 7d. £ 13 - 13 - 11d. £ 211 -	1.0
Electric Typewriter as last account Less written off	£ 77 - 17 - 0d. £4 - 15 - 0d. £ 73 -	- 2
Typewriter as last account Less written off	£ 13 - 16 - 9d. £ 16 - 9d. £. 13	-
Investment at cost £ 181 Imperial Chemical Industrie Ordinary Stock	£ 220	-1
Sundry Debtors	£ 104	0
Stock of Badges and Ties.	£ 36	-1
Cash at Bank: Current Account Deposit Account	£ 241 - 3 - 11a. £ 13 - 9 - 9d. £ 254	-
Cash in Hand: General Fund Sick Fund Postage Account	£ 14 - 12 - 9d. £ 1 - 7 - 0d. £ 3 - 17 - 0d. £ 19	11
	£ 922	11

The above is an extract from the full audit. If any member wishes to study the full audit, this is available at the Association office

P.O. Greaney, T.A.S.I.

DOUBTS ABOUT THE NEW A/S FRIGATE

It was reported in the Sunday Times, dated 6th.October 1966, that there were doubts being voiced about the Type 82 missile destroyer, which costs approximately £ 20 million .

They were designed as successors to the County Class and the design was prepared to compliment the new carrier programme. These aircraft carriers were designed to keep the distant approaches to a task force clear of enemy aircraft, with the Type 82's forming an inner screen whose radius was that of the new and highly efficient Sea Dart missile. With the cancellation of this carrier programme, the system ceases to be a basic reality.

The problem for the enemy is in providing a missile at a point outside the range of the Sea Darts. Although secret at the moment, this is estimated to be between 17 and 30 miles. This enemy missile must be capable of overcoming the Sea Dart.

It is claimed by supporters of the project that the Sea Darts built-in electronic counter-measures are adequate to be sure of its success in the foreseeable future.

However, it is stated by critics of the system that it may already be out of date, and they quote infra-red target seeking devices and laser developments, as well as more sophisticated devices in support of their argument.

The basic fault with both Sea Slug and Sea Dart is that they are not small enough to be carried on all ships. Such a weapon is under development and many senior officers feel it would be more logical to accelerate this programme than to proceed with the building of new and expensive specialist ships.

HAW HILL SIN. FROM THE CLASSICS

SEARCH: Romeo, Romeo! wherefore art than homeo? (Shakespe DETECTION-PASSIVE: Suddenly there came andapping, of willing eann and of namer Asnof someone sently rapping and (Poe) DET.CTION-ACTIVE: From ghouties and beastiesed lies billog ti and things that go bump in the night, (Wels To the Total Total Total Inches of the see of the Son I of the see of the Son I of the Son I of the type of the the Housely total probably not be solved in our time. However, this type FALSE CONTACTS: | dvariety ISTRE SPICE OF LIFE blu (Cowper) tnessent to sendaplay acted by idiots of og seintne wen lo All sound and fury, signifying nothing. (Shake trivit ased weiver EVASION: Toam essuped by the the skin of my teeth! di(Bible) I cover the world. These would be augmented with mobile sonars to Viriof Am adl . shelittle more than kingand less than king. She would probably be submarines sapucially equipped for the tack. ROMEO and JULIET play a very Time DUETEnthrager noit agrobal OAKTREES from little ACORNS Growle , Taronia vd hebivor; od The technical data provided by these someon would have to be WATER DISTURBANCE: Much Ado About Nothing box bed anib ISOTHERMAN: depretof of peaker of bluco moiton vyaccemen and namy entonerrine. POSITIVE CL ... IFICATION: Great Expectations spaint LIA FINAL SUCE : The Taming of the Shrew. com to willide Anything and amountal with be welcome for the next editions I he day of the character and arthur the bore, and an there are - consers and developed, therewill be a continue gnly com to like to ret. C.A.T .. as again to T I ... песеви!

don't be a first the seasons

y coar-

ULTIMATE IN ANTI-SUBMARINE WAR

The future developments of under-sea warfare are fast reaching the ultimate state when it will be possible to track a submarine from its home base, throughout its cruise, and return to base once more. It could well be destroyed, if necessary, at any time during this tracking period.

To us in the T.A.S. Branch, this may well seem to be a long way off and will probably not be acieved in our time. However, this type of operation could well become common practice before the present crop of new entries go to pension, if all the schemes at present under review bear fruit.

It is possible that a series of sea-bed mounted sonars may be so up to cover the world. These would be augmented with mobile sonars mounted in a variety of ships patrolling vast areas. The majority of these would probably be submarines especially equipped for the task. Other information regarding the whereabouts of the enemy submarines would be provided by aircraft, or perhaps even by satellite.

The technical data provided by these sources would have to be co-ordinated and evaluated according to the constituted threat, and then the necessary action could be taken to intercept and destroy the enemy submarine.

All things are possible and the technical knowledge is already available for such an extensive programme in many respects. It is the availability of money which mainly inhibits their implimentation.

I cannot see that we, the T.A.S.I., will become redundant yet, but the day of the technician and artisan is here, and as these new and highly computorised sonars are developed, there will be a decline in the necessity for Aural Teachings and the T.A.S.Branch will be vastly changed. We must develope with it......

WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE

The world of the T.A.S.I. appears to be in a state of suspended animation. The T.A.S.I. had a job of work and a purpose in life ten years ago and the T.A.S. Branch looked set to become the premier one of the service with the increase in under-sea warfare. Then someone concieved the idea that the T.A.S.I. would be unable to cope with the advent of electronics and computors.

Since that day, in about 1957, we have steadily lost our position to the great creeping monster known as the Weapon/Electrical Branch. Our present title of "User" tells us the content of our work. We can do little else but teach the Sonar operating and Mortar drills.

The T.A.S. Empire is crumbling... surely it is time that a long hard look was taken at the Branch as a whole? Can nothing be done to bring back the pride which once went with the knowledge that one was doing a really worthwhile job?

Like industry, we must accept that automation is the only answer to the future A/S Warfare, as is evident with the coming of ADA. The question posed is simply this; can we, as T.A.S.I.s', be of real value in this technical age? The answer is quite plainly that we are not qualified to maintain the future equipments, and no one in authority will allow us to be trained for this work. Thus our sole purpose in life is to train Sonar operating teams and Mortar Crews - and even this latter function may soon be denied us - then we shall become only Sonar Operating instructors.

Is this to be our fate ? Surely some of the T.A.S.I.s' can be found a more worthwhile and rewarding task than this......

OPEN LETTER TO THE T.A.S.I.S. ASSOCIATION

Gentlemen, a to state a no ed of stategra . I.S. A. T ed to block out

I have just received a copy of the "Seamaster (undated which I assume went to print just prior to the A.G.M. This letter will confirm that the issue has achieved one of its objects, it has jolted a letter from at least one irate T.A.S.I.

I qualified T.A.S.I. in 1960 and was a keen shiny-eyed recruit to the Association at that time. Prior to actually becoming a T.A.S.I., I had been an enthusiastic onlooker (as a U.C.1) into the ideals and the achievements of the Association since 1956.

I left VERNON in August 1964 to commence 3 years service with the Royal Malaysian Navy, serving first in K.D. HANG TUAH, which commissioned in Portsmouth in October 1964. Immediately before we left U.K. I made a special trip into VERNON for the express purpose of ensuring that my new address and particulars were correct in the Association files.

In March 1965 I duly received my copy of the "Seamaster". Still enthusiastic, I wrote a short article for the magazine and enclosed my 10/- voluntary subscribtion. This was never acknowledged, but I returned to the charge with another letter in July 1965, mentioning C.P.O. Smart, C.P.O. waterworth and P.O. Lear, now of whom had heard from the Association. In March 1966, the sleeping giant coughed forth a voting form for the A.G.M. - it arrived to late!!! My memory may be at fault hear, but I seem to remember receiving another "Seamaster" at this time.

Dazed by this flood of correspondence, I wrote another article, though I never did discover if it was ever used, or even received.

It was 12 months before the next correspondence arrived, in the form of another copy of the "Seammaster" and a copy of the Agenda for the A.G.M. With this copy of the magazine, and some shrewd cross-examination of an C.A. who had recently been banished from Valhalla,

I brought myself up to date with the happenings in VER ON and within the Association. Which brings me , at last, to the present time and to my views on the Association and its future. First let me quote from the latest "Seamaster" :-

- 1. Much more material reqired from outlying sources....
- 2. At the time of writing about 20 members actively interested ...
- 3. Poor support and response given by older members.. As far as this outlying source is concerned, you live in a glass hause. The sermonising about lack of interest and active participation tends to stick in the gullet somewhat. From my own personal experience it would appear that a T.A.S.I., once out of VERNON, is also out of mind out of range, and outside the pale.

If only 50% of the T.A.S.I.s outside of VERNON return to the fold with my frame of mind regarding the Association, I find it a source of some wonder that you can muster even 20 active members!!

This is a bitter latter, it is at times sarcastic, for these faults I crave indulgence. The only thing I must point out is that the reason for the bitterness is possibly because very few people enjoy discovering that something like an Ideal - or an Association - has feet of clay, and is built on sand.

Naturally, I realise that, since I am no longer a member of the Association (if my reading of the A.G.M. minutes is correct) I have no hope of getting this printed - it did relieve my feelings however!!!

Yours bitterly,

Thornhill P.O. T.A.S.I. stalky"

Unfortunately, there has been far too much reason for this type of letter in the past. We can only applagise and hope that the T.A.S.I.s' Association can learn a lesson from this and never let the outlying

POINTS TO PONDER

The graph, shown opposite, is a calculation of points gained over a period of 12 years. The assessment of Merit Points shown is from 20 to 80 points. It commences with the 4th, year in the Petty Officer Rate and includes 360 points accumulated before the entry into the roster. (These are Basic Points, awarded at the rate of 10 points for each month that the rate is held).

To work out the approximate time that a P.O. will wait before being rated C.P.O. it is necessary to assertain his average points. e.g./ If a P.O. was rated 10 years ago, it is likely that he will have served a General Service Commission, Home Port Service and a Foreign in that time. He will probably received higher Merit Points whilst on a ship than in VERNON:-

4th. year - 60 points G.S.C. 9th. year - 50 points
5th. year - 60 points
6th. year - 45 points

7th. year - 45 points H.P.S.

8th. year - 45 points Aver = 50 points.

AVERAGE - Total Points - 120x 2 y (x = No. of years as P.O.)(y = No. of years on roster)

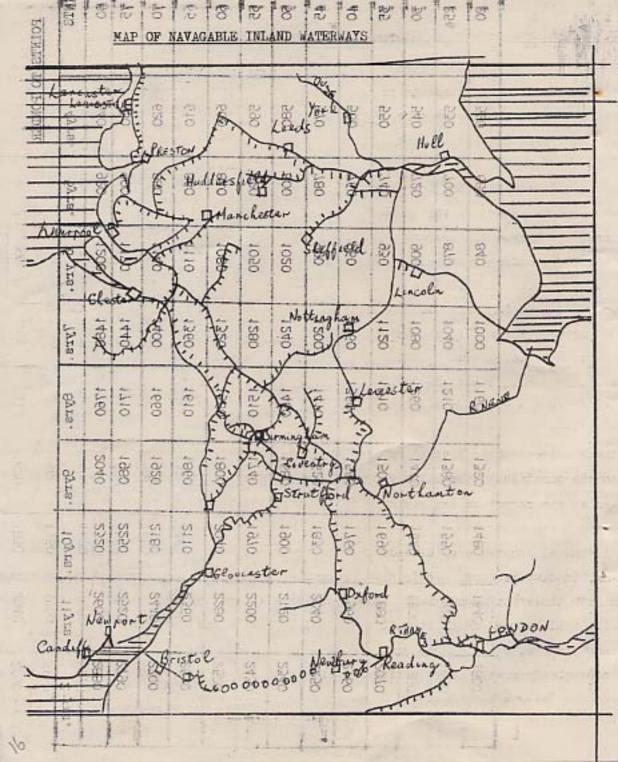
= 1910 - 120 x 10 2 x 7

= 1910 - 1200 = 710 = 50 points average.

Enter the table at 50 points - find the number at which C.P.O.'s are being rated - read off the number of years to wait at the top. If the top man on the roster has 2040 points, it can be seen that it will take 9 years to become a Chief, even with 80 Merit Points at each six-monthly assessment.

POINTS TO PONDER

						LOFE TO A	1750	1989		600
INTS	4yrs.	5yrs.	6 yrs.	7yrs.	Syrs.	9yrs.	10yrs.	11yrs.	12 yrs.	
80	640	920	1200	1480	1760	2040	2320	2600	2880	
75	630	900	1170	1440	1710	-1980	2250	2520	2790	
70	620	880	1140	1400	1660	1920	2180	2440	2700	
65	610	860	1110	1360	1610	1860	2110	2360	2610	
60	600	840	1080	1320	1560	1800	2040	2280	2520	
55	590	820	1050	1280	1510	1740	1970	2200	2430	
50	580	800	1020	1240	1460	1680	1900	2120	2340	
45	570	780	990	1200	1410	1620	1830	2040	2250	
40	560	760	960	1160	1360	1560	1760	1960	2160	
35	550	740	930	1120	1310	1500	1690	1880	2070	110
30	540	720	900	1080	1260	1440	1620	1800	1980	-
25	530	700	870	1040	1210	1380	1550	1720	1890	-
20	520	680	840	1000	1160	1320	1480	1640	1800	



LYKES SYSTEM OF TRANSPORT

The Lykes Bros. Steamship Co., Inc. of America has recently announced a new concept in cargo carrying on lines similar to the Royal Navy assault ships.

The design is described as a double-decked ocean carrier that can haul commercial cargo over long sea passages in specially designed barges. The title given to these ships is 'Sea Barge Clipper'.

Specially designed terminals would have to be built where the carrier could submerge while her bages were floated off and others floated on. The carrier would then steam to its next port of call, while the barges were towed to their inland destinations. This would entail opening up more inland waterways, but many of these are already in existance and navigable in the U.K. (See map opposite of Midland) Only ports which were connected to the waterways would be served by the clippers, but the turn-round, in-port costs for those ships would be cut to a minimum. It is estimated that in-port costs account for over half of the shipping bill and any effort to cut these costs would be worthwhile. This system might make for a more efficient delivery of cargo and so, indirectly, cut costs to the consumer also, and one never knows, the government might be able to reduce the shipping cost to the taxpayer in time.

These clippers should be able to accommodate about 24 barges each and the main defect would appear to be the need for deep-water berths at the selected terminals. However, this system has some merit and an investigation into the possibilities would be well worthwhile.

PRESENT FULL MEMBERS OF THE

T.A.S.I.s' ASSOCIATION & SOCIAL CLUB

C.P.O.	LISSAMER	C.P.O.	HOUGHTON
	STANLEY	P.0.	
P.O.		P.O.	BECKER
	SOMERTON	P.0.	
P.O.		P.O.	
	LAMBERT		POWELL
P.O.			ROBERTS
	HEAVER	P.0.	
C.P.O.			MORRALEE
			CLARK. T.C.
P.O.		P.O.	
	KINNAIRD		
	COUNSELL	P.O.	
F.O.	YATES	C.P.O.	
C.P.O.	DENNIS	P.O.	MoPHERSON
P.O.	TOWNLEY	C.P.O.	VASS
P.O.	PHANCIS	P.O.	BASTMAN
F.O.	GREANEY	C.P.O.	CADDELL
P.O.	300000000000000000000000000000000000000	P.O.	NICHOLS
P.O.	GODFREY	P.O.	POWLER
P.O.		MR.	COOP
P.O.		C.P.O.	
P.O.	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH		RICHARDSON
P.O.	TROTTER		112 0-212 000
1.00	THOTTEN		

The above is a list of the Members who have enrolled as Members under the new rules of the Association which were voted at the Annual General Meeting in February of this year. If any other T.A.S.I.. ex-T.A.S.I.. or Honorary Member, who has not already done so, wishes to apply for membership they may do so by returning this slip with their subscription.

Appl	ication	for	Ful1	Membership	of	the	T.A.S.I.s'	Association
and	Social	Club.						

Name...... Rank/Rating......



AN ODE TO ANODE

Many folk are non-believers

In the A.V.C. receivers. Nearly every odd device Stirs up lots of predudice.

(Don't it)

Up till now reverberations Have not helped our operations. Sometimes they were much too strong, Or persisted far too long.

(Annoying)

Echoes when they did come back 'Punch' and 'Body' seemed to lack, Just because they all got drowned By the noises in background.

(Crackle)

Now reverbs do not appear As strong as those we used to hear. Everything is quite alright If the echoes clear and bright,

(Don't worry)

When at first the gear you're trying You may get a noise like 'frying' Don't resort to words profane. Change V 1 and try again.

(Often)

This may be a little tricky, Amplifier still seems dicky? Well, the next best thing to do, Inter-change Valves 1 and 2.

(Could Bo)

Don't condemn the valves you threw Out of sockets.1 and 2. One of them - or both you see May work well in socket 3.

(Strange)

Number 4 - next valve or bottle Keeps reverbs down to half throttle When the button key is pushed. Background noises should be hushed.

(Not the echo)

AN ODE TO ANODE

Recorder stylus marking well ? V5's O.K., sure as hell, But if the papers virgin white A new V5 may set it right.

(Maybe)

If the results are simply NIX, Take a look at number Six. This, the mixer, keeps in order Phones and speaker - not recorder.

Number 7, next in line, Functions as the Hetrodyne. Sets up oscillations near your frequency and so you hear

(1000 cycles)

If loudspeakers won't loudspeak, but just whispers low and weak, Faulty power valve - V8, Or dud speaker sure as fate.

(Broken leads)

Phones are dead ? Maybe V9, Or perhaps external line. Disconnect, just to be sure Terminals marked 3 and 4.

(Junction box)

If, when the button key is pressed
The relay C remains at rest
And both the others work - well thenTry another number 10. (Got one ?)

Eleventh-and last- the rectifier
Provides 350 volts - or higher.
The proof that this one's working right
Is the amplifier neon light. (The top one)

If you still need confirmation, Practice - gather information. You will change your mind a bit When you've got the hang of it.

(Get cracking)

EDUCATION CORRECTION

A letter has been received from the Education Officer of R.N.A.D. Culdrose pointing out an error in the article regarding correspondence courses for G.C.E. 'O' levels, which appeared in our last issue.

The application must be made through the Education Officer of your ship, establishment, or base. This officer has special forms which are to be completed by the candidate and then to be forwarded, by the Education Officer, to the Correspondence Course Officer, R.N. Barracks, Portsmouth.

If any T.A.S.I., or other reader, wishes to avail himself

of these opertunities, and has no Education Officer available to
help him, he should write to the "Seamaster" and the Editor will
do everything possible to organise the course through the Officer
concerned in "Vernon".

Thank you for your assistance, sir.

(Editor)

DROPPING BOTH ANCHORS

A letter has recently been received in this office to the effect that "Cock" Heron is finally leaving the Service after a grand total of fifty years to " the White Ensign.

There muse the hundreds of us who remember him well and who join me in wishing him a quiet and peaceful harbour for his retirement. He will not sever his connections with the branch completely, however, as he will continue to live in Portland and has kindly offered to submit the occasional article to this magazine. For this we are grateful, as he must have hundreds of good stories tucked safely away after his long service with the Navy.

(Whatever happened to those standards ? - ED.)

CLUB MANAGERS REPORT

Since the last issue of "Seamaster" many things have happened in the sonar Club. We have had two changes in the management and have also gained the other half of the building from the 'Vernon Wives' at long last. Also the amalgamation of the Association and the Club has meant some work behind he scenes. Full particulars of these changes will be contained in my next seport and displayed shortly in the Club.

when the angusine last went to press P.O. Jackson (D.W.) was holding own the Job of manager, but 'Draftie' has sent him to Belfast and Bill issamer stepped in for a period up until the February audit. Since then I ave been in office and 'Draftie' says that I will be here for awhile so we an settle down in No.77 building for a time at least

Now that we have squired the South end of the Club building there is considerable amount of work to be done. Much has been done already, but a any member or visitor will be aware, there is still a great deal to be completed before the whole Club is really up to a decent standard

To get the work done three things are required. First, we need a plan row which to work; secondly, we need willing workers; and lastly we want the bings to work with. The first two are easy as we can provide them as rquired, he last thing is not so easy, as timber, well-covering and paint, etc. all costs money and the amount required is more than the Association can efford.

To off-set these costs it will be recessary for the Club to make a surger profit - this messas that it must be used more frquently. Business is etting better but the Committee have agreed that the price of spirits must be increased to give a bigger profit margin. The new prices are displayed at the Club and Members will see that our prices are still below those of turn satisfies the sates. These new prices will be in operation from the lat. More and they will be reduced again as soon as possible, when the Club has been

its free-lift, shy not deep in and one how your "lab to developing.

EDITORIAL

Once again I have returned to the fold and have again taken over the Editorial Chair. In the past I have found this to be a rewarding task and hope that I would be able to produce a reasonable magazine for the Association during the coming months.

My aim will be to produce one edition of the magazine for each term, on a smaller scale if necessary. I shall try to make it a better production if this is possible, without incurring any rise in the cost of producing the "SEAMASTER". This may entail using fewer articles, but the idea will be to be more selective in the choice of material. However, please do not allow this to stop you sending in any letters or articles. They are always welcome and help to reflect your feelings with regard to the magazine and to the Association.

The best of luck to you all, Especially those sway from "Vernon", R.C. Loftus.